



RELATIVE CLAUSES - WHO, WHICH & THAT

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1. Match the two parts

Match the beginnings and endings.

Beginnings

1. I know a woman
2. That's the restaurant
3. He bought a car
4. She's the teacher
5. We stayed in a hotel
6. I watched a film

Endings

- A. that has a great swimming pool.
- B. who teaches English.
- C. which was very funny.
- D. who lives next door.
- E. which serves excellent food.
- F. that uses very little petrol.

Write your answers:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

2. Correct the mistake

Each sentence has **one mistake**.

1. I have a friend which lives in London. _____
2. That's the woman which helped me. _____
3. I bought a phone who has a very good camera. _____
4. He's the teacher which teaches my class. _____
5. We stayed in a hotel who was near the beach. _____
6. That's the car who I want to buy. _____

3. Complete the description

Use who, which or that.

My Neighbourhood

- I live in a neighbourhood _____ is quite busy.
- There are several shops _____ sell food and clothes.
- I know a woman _____ owns a small café.
- There is also a park _____ many local people visit.
- I have a neighbour _____ works at the hospital.
- There is a restaurant _____ serves very good Thai food.

4. Which sentence is better?

Choose the sentence that sounds smoother.

1.

a) I have a friend. She lives in Australia.

b) I have a friend who lives in Australia.

2.

a) This is the phone. I bought it last month.

b) This is the phone that I bought last month.

3.

a) He's the man. He repaired my car.

b) He's the man who repaired my car.

4.

a) That's the restaurant. We ate there last night.

b) That's the restaurant which we ate there last night.

Which sentence in number 4 is **incorrect**?

Answer: _____

REAL ENGLISH BOX

Sometimes **that** is very useful in everyday English because it can replace **who** or **which** in many defining relative clauses.

The man **who** called me...

The man **that** called me...

Both are possible.

But don't use **that** after a comma in this basic pattern.

For now, focus on:

people → who / that

things → which / that

5. Make it longer

Start with the short sentence. Add information using a relative clause.

Example: I have a friend. → I have a friend who lives in Singapore.

1. I bought a laptop. → _____

2. I know a teacher. → _____

3. We visited a city. → _____

4. She has a job. → _____

5. They stayed at a hotel. → _____

Teacher's Key

1. Match the two parts

- 1 D
- 2 E
- 3 F
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 C

2. Correct the mistake

- 1 I have a friend who lives in London.
- 2 That's the woman who helped me.
- 3 I bought a phone which/that has a very good camera.
- 4 He's the teacher who teaches my class.
- 5 We stayed in a hotel which/that was near the beach.
- 6 That's the car which/that I want to buy.

3. Complete the description

which/that
which/that
who
which/that
who
which/that

4. Which sentence is better?

- 1 b
 - 2 b
 - 3 b
 - 4 b is incorrect.
- Correct:
That's the restaurant which/that we ate at last night.

5: Open-ended.