



## RELATIVE CLAUSES - WHO, WHICH & THAT

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### B1 Foundation #8 – Relative Clauses: Who, Which & That

**Level:** B1 – Lower Intermediate

**Focus:** Defining relative clauses with **who, which & that**

**PDFs:** 4

#### PDF 1 – Who, Which or That?

##### Adding More Information

We use relative clauses to give more information about a person or thing.

##### WHO

Use **who** for people.

That's the woman **who** works at the bank.

##### WHICH

Use **which** for things.

This is the phone **which** I bought yesterday.

##### THAT

Use **that** for people or things in many defining relative clauses.

She's the teacher **that** helped me.

That's the car **that** I want to buy.

#### 1. Who or which?

Choose **who** or **which**.

1. A doctor is a person \_\_\_\_\_ helps sick people.
2. A supermarket is a place \_\_\_\_\_ sells food.
3. A teacher is someone \_\_\_\_\_ helps students learn.
4. A restaurant is a place \_\_\_\_\_ serves food.
5. A mechanic is someone \_\_\_\_\_ repairs cars.
6. A phone is something \_\_\_\_\_ you can use to call people.
7. A neighbour is a person \_\_\_\_\_ lives near you.
8. A passport is a document \_\_\_\_\_ you need when you travel.

#### 2. Who, which or that?

Choose the best word.

1. I have a friend \_\_\_\_\_ speaks four languages.  
a) who  
b) which  
c) where
2. This is the restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ we visited last week.  
a) who  
b) which  
c) where
3. She's the woman \_\_\_\_\_ helped me yesterday.  
a) which  
b) who  
c) where
4. I lost the book \_\_\_\_\_ you gave me.  
a) who  
b) which  
c) where
5. He's the man \_\_\_\_\_ works in the pharmacy.  
a) who  
b) which  
c) where
6. That's the computer \_\_\_\_\_ I use at work.  
a) who  
b) which  
c) where

### 3. Join the sentences

Combine the two sentences using **who, which or that**.

**Example:**

I know a woman. She speaks five languages.

→ I know a woman who speaks five languages.

1. I have a friend. He lives in Canada.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

2. We stayed at a hotel. It had a beautiful swimming pool.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

3. She works with a man. He speaks Chinese.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

4. I bought a jacket. It was made in Italy.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

5. They visited a museum. It has a famous painting.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

### REAL ENGLISH BOX

Relative clauses help us avoid repeating information.

**Instead of:**

I have a friend. My friend lives in London. My friend teaches English.

**We can say:**

I have a friend who lives in London and teaches English.

This makes your English sound smoother and more natural.

### 4. Finish the sentence

Complete each sentence with your own idea.

1. I know someone who \_\_\_\_\_.

2. I have a friend who \_\_\_\_\_.

3. I like restaurants that \_\_\_\_\_.

4. I don't like movies that \_\_\_\_\_.

5. I have a phone that \_\_\_\_\_.

6. I want to visit a place that \_\_\_\_\_.

## Teacher's Key

### 1. Who or which?

- 1 who
- 2 which
- 3 who
- 4 which
- 5 who
- 6 which
- 7 who
- 8 which

### 2. Who, which or that?

- 1 a
- 2 b
- 3 b
- 4 b
- 5 a
- 6 b

### 3. Possible answers:

- 1 I have a friend who lives in Canada.
- 2 We stayed at a hotel which/that had a beautiful swimming pool.
- 3 She works with a man who speaks Chinese.
- 4 I bought a jacket which/that was made in Italy.
- 5 They visited a museum which/that has a famous painting.

4: Open-ended.