



## ANIMALS IN AFRICA

### Present, Past, Future

Fill in the blanks with the correct tense (present, past, or future) of the verbs in parentheses.

1. The lion \_\_\_\_\_ (roar) loudly at night.
2. Last year, we \_\_\_\_\_ (see) elephants in the Serengeti.
3. Next month, they \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Kenya to see the wildlife.
4. The cheetah \_\_\_\_\_ (run) very fast.
5. In 2015, a rhino \_\_\_\_\_ (escape) from the reserve.
6. Tomorrow, we \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) a national park in South Africa.
7. Giraffes \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) leaves from tall trees.
8. Two days ago, we \_\_\_\_\_ (spot) a herd of zebras.
9. By next week, the researchers \_\_\_\_\_ (collect) more data on the African wild dogs.
10. Every morning, the birds \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) beautifully.
11. Yesterday, the safari guide \_\_\_\_\_ (explain) the behavior of hippos.
12. In the future, conservation efforts \_\_\_\_\_ (improve) the habitats of many African animals.

### Past Simple vs. Present Perfect

Choose the correct form (past simple or present perfect) of the verbs in parentheses.

1. The elephant \_\_\_\_\_ (move) to a new area last week.
2. The wildlife photographer \_\_\_\_\_ (take) many pictures this month.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (never/see) a cheetah run so fast before.
4. The rangers \_\_\_\_\_ (rescue) a baby elephant yesterday.
5. The tourists \_\_\_\_\_ (already/arrive) at the safari camp.
6. The lion \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) under the tree all day.
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) Kruger National Park three times.
8. They \_\_\_\_\_ (just/spot) a group of antelopes.
9. She \_\_\_\_\_ (study) African wildlife for five years now.
10. Last month, the giraffes \_\_\_\_\_ (migrate) to a different region.
11. We \_\_\_\_\_ (recently/discover) a new species of bird.
12. The rhinos \_\_\_\_\_ (graze) in the field all morning.

## Find the Errors

Underline and correct the errors in the following sentences.

1. The lions hunts at night. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Yesterday, we has seen a zebra. \_\_\_\_\_
3. The tourists will taking pictures of the rhinos.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. He have been to Africa three times. \_\_\_\_\_
5. The cheetah run very fast. \_\_\_\_\_
6. They was watching the elephants for hours.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Next week, we visit the Serengeti. \_\_\_\_\_
8. The guide explain the behavior of hippos yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. The birds is singing every morning. \_\_\_\_\_
10. We have saw a giraffe last year. \_\_\_\_\_
11. The elephants has moved to a new area. \_\_\_\_\_
12. By next year, the rangers will have rescued many animals.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Will vs. Be Going To

Choose the correct form (will or be going to) of the verbs in parentheses.

1. The tourists \_\_\_\_\_ (see) lions on their safari tomorrow.
2. The rangers \_\_\_\_\_ (protect) the endangered species.
3. Look at those dark clouds! It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) soon.
4. I think we \_\_\_\_\_ (spot) some giraffes later.
5. They \_\_\_\_\_ (build) a new wildlife reserve next year.
6. She \_\_\_\_\_ (study) the behavior of elephants for her research.
7. The park \_\_\_\_\_ (close) early today because of the weather.
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Africa next summer.
9. The lion \_\_\_\_\_ (hunt) at night as usual.
10. He \_\_\_\_\_ (take) lots of photos during the trip.
11. The researchers \_\_\_\_\_ (present) their findings at the conference.
12. Watch out! That hippo \_\_\_\_\_ (charge) at us!

## Teacher's Key

### Present, Past, Future

Fill in the blanks with the correct tense (present, past, or future) of the verbs in parentheses.

1. The lion **roars** (roar) loudly at night.
2. Last year, we **saw** (see) elephants in the Serengeti.
3. Next month, they **will travel** (travel) to Kenya to see the wildlife.
4. The cheetah **runs** (run) very fast.
5. In 2015, a rhino **escaped** (escape) from the reserve.
6. Tomorrow, we **will visit** (visit) a national park in South Africa.
7. Giraffes **eat** (eat) leaves from tall trees.
8. Two days ago, we **spotted** (spot) a herd of zebras.
9. By next week, the researchers **will have collected** (collect) more data on the African wild dogs.
10. Every morning, the birds **sing** (sing) beautifully.
11. Yesterday, the safari guide **explained** (explain) the behavior of hippos.
12. In the future, conservation efforts **will improve** (improve) the habitats of many African animals.

### Past Simple vs. Present Perfect

Choose the correct form (past simple or present perfect) of the verbs in parentheses.

1. The elephant **moved** (move) to a new area last week.
2. The wildlife photographer **has taken** (take) many pictures this month.
3. We **have never seen** (never/see) a cheetah run so fast before.
4. The rangers **rescued** (rescue) a baby elephant yesterday.
5. The tourists **have already arrived** (already/arrive) at the safari camp.
6. The lion **slept** (sleep) under the tree all day.
7. I **have visited** (visit) Kruger National Park three times.
8. They **have just spotted** (just/spot) a group of antelopes.
9. She **has studied** (study) African wildlife for five years now.
10. Last month, the giraffes **migrated** (migrate) to a different region.
11. We **have recently discovered** (recently/discover) a new species of bird.
12. The rhinos **grazed** (graze) in the field all morning.

## Find the Errors

Find and correct the errors in the following sentences.

1. The lions **hunt** at night.
2. Yesterday, we **saw** a zebra.
3. The tourists will **be taking** pictures of the rhinos.
4. He **has** been to Africa three times.
5. The cheetah **runs** very fast.
6. They **were** watching the elephants for hours.
7. Next week, we **will** visit the Serengeti.
8. The guide **explained** the behavior of hippos yesterday.
9. The birds **sing** every morning.
10. We **saw** a giraffe last year.
11. The elephants **have** moved to a new area.
12. Correct.

## Will vs. Be Going To

Choose the correct form (will or be going to) of the verbs in parentheses.

1. The tourists **are going to see** (see) lions on their safari tomorrow.
2. The rangers **will protect** (protect) the endangered species.
3. Look at those dark clouds! It **is going to rain** (rain) soon.
4. I think we **will spot** (spot) some giraffes later.
5. They **are going to build** (build) a new wildlife reserve next year.
6. She **is going to study** (study) the behavior of elephants for her research.
7. The park **will close** (close) early today because of the weather.
8. We **are going to travel** (travel) to Africa next summer.
9. The lion **will hunt** (hunt) at night as usual.
10. He **is going to take** (take) lots of photos during the trip.
11. The researchers **will present** (present) their findings at the conference.
12. Watch out! That hippo **is going to charge** (charge) at us!