

Find the correct words.



FILL THE GAPS

Weekend Invention

reluctant	advocated	farmers	workforce	religions
influx	changing	adopted	packed	off

Our two-day long weekends which we are familiar with were initially more of a one-day-off-a-week deal due to various _____ only requiring one day of rest a week. Fridays were rest days for Muslims; Saturdays for Jews, and Sundays for Christians. This started _____ during the Industrial Revolution, however, when the move from farming to factories occurred.

As _____ took on jobs in the factories, they demanded longer rest periods to spend more time at home as they were used to less _____ schedules. Of course, factory owners were _____ initially, but laborers' complaints soon turned into large-scale strikes and owners were forced to give in.

Since Christianity was widespread and well-known, getting Sundays off was quite easy. Saturdays were _____ as a second rest day when factories gained an _____ of Jewish workers in the late 1800s who required Saturdays off for worshipping.

Apart from religious workers pushing for _____ days, the famous factory owner, Henry Ford, also _____ for longer rest periods after realizing that a rested _____ was more likely to buy and sell his cars if they had free time to drive the cars around. Slowly, two-day 'weekends' became standardized, and shorter work hours -such as 40-hour work weeks- were implemented.

Teacher's Key

Our two-day long weekends which we are familiar with were initially more of a one-day-off-a-week deal due to various **religions** only requiring one day of rest a week. Fridays were rest days for Muslims; Saturdays for Jews, and Sundays for Christians. This started **changing** during the Industrial Revolution however when the move from farming to factories occurred.

As **farmers** took on jobs in the factories, they demanded longer rest periods to spend more time at home as they were used to less **packed** schedules. Of course, factory owners were **reluctant** initially, but laborers' complaints soon turned into large-scale strikes and owners were forced to give in.

Since Christianity was widespread and well-known, getting Sundays off was quite easy. Saturdays were **adopted** as a second rest day when factories gained an **influx** of Jewish workers in the late 1800s who required Saturdays off for worshipping.

Apart from religious workers pushing for **off** days, the famous factory owner, Henry Ford also **advocated** for longer rest periods after realizing that a rested **workforce** was more likely to buy and sell his cars if they had free time to drive the cars around. Slowly, two-day 'weekends' became standardized, and shorter work hours -such as 40-hour work weeks- were implemented.